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#### who

### 8th biannual Nordic Design Research Society

une

2019

cares

Aalto University, Espoo, Finland

## NORDES 2019 CONFERENCE

about

NORDES 2019 is the 8th biannual conference of the Nordic Design Research Society co-hosted by two Finnish institutions: *Aalto University and University of Lapland*. Convened in 2005, the society is an informal network of people interested in design research. NORDES convenes biannual conferences and, on opposite years, biannual summer schools.

The conferences and summer schools are hosted and self-organized on a voluntary basis by Nordic institutions of higher education, and the location of each rotates between the Nordic countries. Interest in hosting such an activity can be made by contacting the NORDES board or by attending the open '*Commons*' meeting that takes place at each NORDES conference.

In addition, NORDES promotes the publication and dissemination of design research through the NORDES Digital Archive (*nordes.org*). Visitors, including non-members of NORDES, can view all previous academic proceedings through the archive inviting engaging and more robust dialogues for design research as well as related fields. contents NORDES 2019 4-11 Program 12-17 Keynotes 18-23 Papers 24-73 Posters 74-79 Workshops 80-87 Doctoral Consortium 88-91 Venues 92–95 Index of Authors 96–97 Organizers 98-100 Map 106-107

#### cares

who

This guestion is a provocation for design research. What do, or should, we care about in design and design research today? Underpinning the question are issues of culture and agency - who cares, for whom, and how? Taking care, or being cared for, evokes the choice of roles, and processes of interaction, co-creation and even decision-making. Caring, as a verb, emphasizes care as intention, action and labor in relation to others. Care can be understood as concern for that beyond oneself, for others and, thus, human, societal and even material and ecological relations are at stake. The question of care is also a call for questioning relationships, participation and responsibility, democratic and sustainable ways of co-existing. From this expansive societal standpoint, we could even ask who cares about design? And what should we do about it? The 8th biennial NORDES conference

poses the question, "*who cares*?", exploring related questions, issues and propositions concerning responsibilities, relationships, ways of doing and directing design today.

The conference takes place at a time of great challenges and transitions in many of our societies. The consequences of climate change are becoming everyday reality for many, and sustainability is increasingly an issue for design institutions to frame and value in relation to other fundamental subjects. Diversity, equality and justice are matters of increasing public (as well as personal and community) attention and concern, and we continue to struggle with how to address this in societal and institutional structures, policies and daily interactions. European and Nordic countries are transforming in socio-economic terms as previous values, economies and systems of social welfare are being restructured and redistributed in various ways.

Nordic countries – and design – have long been on the forefront of addressing social, economic and environmental challenges, including design institutions, education and subjects. These can even be understood to underpin traditional concern and competencies in formgiving, making, materials and craft. More recent and explicit approaches have included human-centered paradigms such as participatory and co-design, inclusive and humanitarian design, and, increasingly, design for sustainability, transitions and social innovation, and design for services and policy. In order to address societal challenges practically, theoretically and ethically, design has engaged with areas of knowledge-making and theory-building from other disciplines, which can also be understood to challenge design more fundamentally. Ecological approaches, for example, may challenge design's human-centeredness; and other scientific discourses can challenge preoccupation with the material and human-scale of design. At this time of socio-ecological challenges and transitions, it is a good moment for design research to engage with questions from the inside (from our practices, scholarship and institutions) and outside-in (through dialog, interaction and knowledge production with others, including other disciplines).

In the 2019 NORDES conference, we draw inspiration from notions of care as a lens through which to reflect upon and critique as well as potentially to refocus and redirect design and design research. Care might be understood in relation to philosophical lines of inquiry in other disciplines exploring theories, politics and ethics of care. Care might be understood concretely in relation to the ideals and infrastructures of welfare and healthcare systems, or service interactions. Care might be understood personally as a mindset seeking out what is meaningful for people, and for life, and with design as reflective and skilled action concerned with improving things and preferred situations.

In relation to the conference theme of care, possible themes for submissions were suggested. These include but are not limited to:

— The who in care? Relations and empathy with humans and others

\_\_\_\_ Care (in)action? Encounters, systems and institutions of care, welfare, healthcare

- How to care? Care and careful materials, methods and processes in design and design research
  - *Care, where?* Design and peripheries, identities, minorities and commonalities

- Ethics and ethos of care? Purposes, philosophies and responsibilities in/of design

The seeds for the theme of this conference can be traced back several years and number of roots that were fertilised by the discussions and keynotes at NORDES 2017 hosted in Oslo, Norway, on the theme "Design + Power". At that conference, a proposal to host this conference was made in the 'Commons Meeting' by Tuuli Mattelmäki, Ramia Mazé and Satu Miettinen. In between the NORDES 2018 Doctoral Summer School on the theme "Design & Care" was organized NORDES 2019

by Linnaeus University and Malmö University, Sweden, and the the Royal Danish Academy of Fine Arts Schools of Architecture, Design and Conservation. A planning meeting hosted by the general chairs was held in December 2017 at Aalto University, with participation and essential inputs from many of the current organizers, previous and current NORDES board members, and local researchers and leaders including Turkka Keinonen, Ossi Naukkarinen and Anna Valtonen. NORDES 2019 represents a profound and widespread collective effort.

There has been a great amount and diversity of submissions to NORDES 2019. There are five submission categories, including Full papers, Short/Exploratory papers, Posters, Workshops and submissions to the Doctoral Consortium (DC). Full and short/exploratory papers were subject to double-blind peer review, and accepted papers in these categories are entered into the searchable online NORDES digital archive. Posters, workshops and DC were subject to single-blind peer review.

As to amount of submissions, paper and workshop categories were especially competitive. Workshops, notably, received a record number of 27 submissions, with only 6 available slots in the program. This amount of high-quality submissions is certainly something we note for future, this can be a category to expand for next conferences. Among the academic categories, there were 57 full papers submitted, of which 22 were accepted. There was an unusually high amount of short/ exploratory papers submitted this year, and 15 of the submitted 44 were accepted.

> The Nordic design research community has been undergoing diversification and generation change. Since the first conference, NORDES'05 in Denmark, the most recent two conferences have particularly attentive to such issues. For NORDES'19, we have updated and expanded lists of institutions and reviewers. We have been actively discussing and reaching out to try and represent the broadening design research community.

> The conference organization and contributors demonstrate this demographic shift. At NORDES'19, 72% of full and short/exploratory paper authors are female, whereas the balance in previous conferences typically tilted in the other direction. 29% of authors are based at institutions in Finland, 15% in Sweden, 12% in Denmark and 4% in Norway. These authors at Nordic institutions are also highly international in experience and origin. NORDES continues to be highly international – among full and short/exploratory paper authors, 9% come from institutions in the United States,

9% from The Netherlands, 6% from Colombia, 5% from Australia, 4% from Belgium, 3% from Poland, and 3% combined representation from Austria, Hungary and Turkey and others. Thank you to all those authors who submitted and all those participating in NORDES 2019, it is an honor and a pleasure and an honor to host you and your important, high-quality and "care-full" contributions to the conference.

The organization of this conference has entailed an amazing range and depth of expertise, planning, willpower and labor. This reflects the impressive capacity and commitment of the Nordic design research community, as well as a shared vision to reflect and drive the field forward. We are grateful to the submission category and session chairs, review committee, conference producers, proceedings, digital and media chairs, visual identity designers, student/ alumni volunteers, Aalto University and the University of Lapland and conference sponsors.

> NORDES 2019 INTRODUCTORY WORDS Tuuli Mattelmäki, Aalto University, Finland Ramia Mazé, Aalto University, Finland Satu Miettinen, University of Lapland, Finland

NORDES

T NOTES FOI Full paper [ (20 mins pre Short/Explo (10 mins pre Each paper except plen	NOTES FOR PAPER SESSIONS NOTES FOR PAPER SESSIONS Full paper [F]: Each paper presentation is 30 (20 mins presentation + 10 mins discussion) Short/Exploratory paper [S]: Each paper pres (10 mins presentation + 5 mins discussion) Each paper session ends with a general disc except plenary paper session	NOTES FOR PAPER SESSIONS NOTES FOR PAPER SESSIONS Full paper [F]: Each paper presentation is 30 minutes (20 mins presentation + 10 mins discussion) Short/Exploratory paper [S]: Each paper presentation is 15 minutes (10 mins presentation + 5 mins discussion) Each paper session ends with a general discussion (20 minutes), except plenary paper session	10		
			Sunday 2	ıy 2 June	program
09:30-13:00	DOCTORAL CONSORTIUM Morning session Chairs: Jacob Buur, Loove Broms, Idil Gaziulusoy and Eija Timonen Learning Centre				
	12:00-	WORKSHOPS Chairs: Sune Klok Gudiksen, I Learning Centre	WORKSHOPS Chairs: Sune Klok Gudiksen, Karen Marie Hasling, Heidi Pietarinen and Virpi Roto <mark>Learning Centre</mark>	tarinen and Virpi Ro	oto
13:00–14:00   (	LUNCH BREAK (restaurant suggestions provided)	12:00–14:00 Norm-Critique in Practice: Haptic and tactile design	12:00–17:00 Service Design Meets User Experience Design: Clash or marriane? Virni Poto	13:00–17:00 Caring for or with Public Things – Mapping possible roles of	Public Things e roles of orratic practice
14:00-17:00	DOCTORAL CONSORTIUM Afternoon session Learning Centre	vist	Jung-Joo Lee, Effie Law 13:00–17:00 Stories of Health Workshop: Mapping care through probes Miya Osaki, Tina Park	Laura Popplow, Melisa Duque, Paola Pierri 14:30–17:00 Care-Oke: A silly-serious design jok Mathilda Tham, Hannah Jones, Sar Hyltén-Cavallius, Anette Lundebye, Julia Lockheart	Laura Popplow, Melisa Duque, Paola Pierri 14:30–17:00 Care-Oke: A silly-serious design joke Mathilda Tham, Hannah Jones, Sara Hyltén-Cavallius, Anette Lundebye, Julia Lockheart
17:00–17:30	BREAK / REGISTRATION Tori, Learning Centre	7			
17:30–18:45 ( 	OPENING BY Anna Valtor KEYNOTE BY Rauna Kuol Makerspace, Learning Centre	OPENING BY Anna Valtonen, Vice President of Aalto University KEYNOTE BY Rauna Kuokkanen: Care, who and where? Makerspace, Learning Centre	of Aalto University and where?		
18:45-20:00	GET-TOGETHER Tori, Learning Centre				

program

Sunday 2 June

14		Monday 3	y 3 June program	E
08:30-09:00	REGISTRATION 1st floor Lobby, Undergraduate Centre			
09:00-10:30	WELCOME KEYNOTE BY Tomás Sánches Criado: How to care? INTRODUCTION OF POSTERS Hall A, Undergraduate Centre	: How to care?		
10:30–11:00	BREAK 2nd floor Lobby, Undergraduate Centre			
11:00-12:30	PAPER SESSION 1A Care and common/public interests Chair: Thomas Binder / [S] <i>Rituals of</i> Care: Reimagining welfare, Meike Schalk. Sara Brolund de Carvalho; [S] Affective Infrastructuring, Alicia Smedberg; [S] Taking Positions: Institutions and individuals in public sector, design Maria Ferreira, Eeva Berglund; [F] Public Libraries as Engines of Democracy: A research and pedagogical case study on design for re-entry, Lara Penin, Eduardo Staszowski, John Bruce, Barbara Adams, Mariana Amatulllo Hall B, Undergraduate Centre	PAPER SESSION 1B Caring bodies and abilities Chair: Eva Brandt / [F] A Tangible Understanding of Chronic Pain, Christina Fyhn, Jacob Buur; [S] Finding Calm in a Perfect Storm, Stella Boess, Elaha Zarabi, Christiaan Uythoven, Gerald Kraan; [F] Co-Ability Practices, Renáta Dezső-Dinnyés F101, Väre	PAPER SESSION 1C Care-full everyday practices Chair: Martín Ávila / [F] <i>Does It Spark</i> <i>Joy?</i> , <u>Connie Svabo;</u> [S] <i>Iron while</i> <i>Still Damp</i> , <u>Julia Valle-Noronha.</u> Marina Valle-Noronha; [S] Caring with Others – Cultivating and revaluing as forms of everyday designing, <u>Melisa</u> Duque, Laura Popplow F102, Väre	ces Spark ile g with ng as Alisa
12:30–14:00	LUNCH 2nd floor Lobby, Undergraduate Center			
14:00–15:30	PAPER SESSION 2A Care in/for diverse contexts Chair: Sissel Olander / [F] <i>Design for</i> Care in the Peripheries: Arts-based research as an empowering process with communities, <u>Satu Miettinen, Melanie</u> Sarantou, <u>Essi Kuure;</u> [F] Zoepolis: Non-anthropocentric design as an experiment in multi-species care, <u>Monika</u> Rosińska, Agata Szydłowska; [S] Caring for Diversity in Co-Design with Young for Diversity Lundergraduate Centre	PAPER SESSION 2B Ecologies and care Chair: Ann Light / [F] Three Ecologies Diffracted: Intersectionality for ecological caring, Martín Ávila; [S] Ecofeminist Understandings of Care and Design for Sustainability Transitions: Towards a theoretical framework of work for the degrowth movement, Eeva Houtbeckers, lidil Gaziulusoy; [F] Reparative Practices: Invitations from mundane urban ecologies, Emmy Laura Perez Fjalland, Kristine Samson F101, Väre	PAPER SESSION 2C Caring for design identities and roles Chair: Jung-Joo Lee / [F] Identities Shaped by Creative (Design) Journeys, Stephen Awoniyi; [S] Research Experiences beyond the Comfort Zone, Juan Sanin; [S] Designing Care and Commoning into a Code of Conduct, Cindy Kohtala, Jedediah Walls, We-Left Collective F102, Väre	es es ning tt
15:30–16:00	BREAK 2nd floor Lobby, Undergraduate Centre			
16:00–17:00	PLENARY PANEL SESSION: We care Chair: Julia Lohmann Hall A, Undergraduate Centre			
19:00-	CONFERENCE DINNER Shuttle bus leaves at 18:30 from the main entrance of Undergraduate Centre to Hanaholmen	trance of Undergraduate Centre to Hanah	olmen	

program

Monday 3 June

16			Tuesda	Tuesday 4 June	program
09:00-10:30	PAPER SESSION 3A Materialities and care Chair: Maarit Mäkelä / [F] Towards Sustainable Textile Materials: Potential pathways and dialogues between disciplines, Pirjo Kääriäinen, Kirsi Niinimäki, [F] How Can We Come to Care in and Through Design?, Li Jönsson, Ann Light, Kristina Lindström, Åsa Ståhl, Mathilda Tham; [F] Taking Care of Plastic: Discursive jewellery and anthropogenic debris, Synne Skjulstad Hall B, Undergraduate Centre		PAPER SESSION 3B Carring for pasts and futures Chair: Henry Mainsah / [S] (Un)Curating the City: Participatory design and urban heritage, <u>Mela Zuljevic.</u> Liesbeth Huybrechts; [F] Advanced Resilient Practices: Demythologizing design heritage, <u>Fahrettin Ersin Alaca</u> . David Muñoz Alcántara; [F] Who Cares?But first, what is the who, and what is care?, <u>Ian Coxon</u> , <u>Craig Bremner</u> F101, Väre	Ind futures I [S] (Un)Curating t nd urban heritage, <u>I</u> [F] Advanced Resili gn heritage, <u>Fahrett</u> a; [F] Who Cares? . s care?, <u>lan Coxon</u> ,	he City: Mela Zuljevic, ent Practices: in Ersin Alaca, But first, what Craig Bremner
10:30–11:00	BREAK 2nd floor Lobby, Undergraduate Centre				
11:00-12:30	PAPER SESSION 4A Politics and ethics of care Chair: Guy Julier / [F] <i>Who Care? Design and</i> technologies of power in Swedish elder care, Camilla Andersson, Ramia Mazé, Anna Isaksson; [F] Health Cultures: Designing healthcare infrastructures as urban interfaces for society participation, Liesbeth Huybrechts, Katrien Dreessen, Irma Földényi, Daniela Dossi; [S] Broadening Horizons of Design Ethics? Importing concepts from applied anthropology, Johanna Ylipulli, Aale Luusua Hall B, Undergraduate Centre	PAPER SESSION 4B Caring for material systems Chair: Andrew Morrison / [F] Waste, so What? A reflection on waste and the role of designers in a circular economy, <u>Holly McQuillan</u> ; [S] Design for Sustainable Entangled Human- Nature Systems, <u>Emīlija Veselova</u> ; [S] Testimonial Digital Textiles: Material metaphors to think with care about reconciliation with four memory sewing circles in Colombia, Jaime Patarroyo. Laura Cortés-Rico, Eliana Sánchez- Aldana, Tania Pérez-Bustos. Nasif Rincón F101, Väre	s ial systems on / [F] Waste, on waste and in a circular illan; [S] Design gled Human- gled Human- gled Human- gled Human- gled Human- gled Human- gled Human- gled Sanchez- iame Patarroyo. iame Sánchez- sustos.	PAPER SESSION 4C Caring in/for other contexts Chair: Mathida Tham / [F] <i>Why Care</i> about Virtual Landscapes? Immersive open world gaming related to positive health, Paul A. Roncken; [F] What Matters when Turning Utopias into Matterial, Philip Hector, Mikko Jalas; [S] Design for the Age of Species – Exploring ways for designers to care for multispecies coexistence, Petra Lilja F102, Våre	PAPER SESSION 4C Caring in/for other contexts Chair: Mathida Tham / [F] <i>Why Care</i> about Virtual Landscapes? Immersive open world gaming related to positive health, Paul A. Roncken; [F] <i>What</i> Matters when Turning Utopias into Matters when Turning Utopias into Material, Philip Hector, Mikko Jalas; [S] Design for the Age of Species – Exploring ways for designers to care for multispecies coexistence, Petra Lilja F102, Våre
12:30–13:30	LUNCH 2nd floor Lobby, Undergraduate Centre				
13:30–15:00	PLENARY PAPER SESSION: Considering care in design Chair: Andrea Botero / [F] Navigating Care in Social Design: A provisional model, <u>Eva Knutz.</u> Thomas Markussen, Tau Lenskjold; [F] <i>Empathy in a Technology-Driven Design Process:</i> <i>Designing for users without a voice of their own</i> , <u>Elina llen</u> , Camilla Groth, Markus Ahola, Kirsi Niinimäki; [F] Caring Design Experiments in the Aftermath, <u>Kristina Lindström</u> , <u>Asa Ståhl</u> Hall A, Undergraduate Centre	ing care in desig. n Social Design: A pro pathy in a Technology- pwn, Elina Ilen, Camill nts in the Aftermath, <u>K</u>	n <i>ovisional model</i> , <u>Eva</u> - <i>Driven Design Proce</i> la Groth, Markus Aho (ristina Lindström, Ås	<u>Eva Knutz,</u> Process: s Ahola, n, Åsa Ståhl	
15:00–15:30	BREAK 2nd floor Lobby, Undergraduate Centre				
15:30–17:00	KEYNOTE BY Lisa Nugent: Care (in)action CLOSING Hall A , Undergraduate Centre	)action			
17:00–18:00	COMMONS MEETING Hall A , Undergraduate Centre				
17			4 June	Tuesday 4 June	program

Care, who and where? Dr. Rauna Kuokkanen, Research Professor, University of Lapland, Finland

"The Ethics of Care and the Logic of the Gift" will be the point of departure for Rauna Kuokkanen's keynote lecture. Rauna Kuokkanen is Research Professor of Arctic Indigenous Studies at the University of Lapland, Finland. Prior to that, she was Associate Professor at the Department of Political Science and Indigenous Studies Program at the University of Toronto (2008–2018). Her main areas of research include comparative Indigenous politics, Indigenous feminist theory, Indigenous women's rights and Arctic Indigenous governance and legal and political traditions. Kuokkanen's new book '*Restructuring Relations: Indigenous Self-Determination, Governance and Gender*'has been recently released by Oxford University Press, and it is an Indigenous feminist investigation of the theory and practice of Indigenous self-determination, governance and gender regimes in Indigenous political institutions. Her other books include 'Reshaping the University: Responsibility, Indigenous Epistemes and the Logic of the Gift' (UBC Press, 2007) and 'Boaris dego eana: Eamiálbmogiid diehtu, filosofiijat ja dutkan' (translated title 'As Old as the Earth: Indigenous Knowledge, Philosophies and Research,' Čálliidlágádus, Sámi Academica Series, 2009).

TIMEDATELOCATION17:30–18:452 JuneMakerspace, Learning Centre19

keynote 2

How to care? Dr. Tomás Sánchez Criado, Senior Researcher, Humboldt-University of Berlin, Germany

Tomás Sánchez Criado is Senior Researcher and the Chair of Urban Anthropology within the Department of European Ethnology at Humboldt-University of Berlin. He works at the intersection of Design Anthropology and STS, and his concern is for the social, material and political implications of designing care-related services, technologies, and urban infrastructures. More specifically, he has been experimenting with different modes of anthropological engagement in the field of inclusive design. He has been studying inclusive urbanism and design practices, and he has also been part of institutional initiatives and activist design

collective, such as the Barcelona-based 'En torno a la silla', regarding accessibility and independent-living. He is currently working on a book project tentatively called '*Mutual Access*: Designing Careful Relations', unfolding different experimental approaches to anthropological engagement in the activist field of inclusive design. His work in this area also extends to education, thereby impacting future architects and designers. Relevant publications range from edited books ('Experimental Collaborations: Ethnography through Fieldwork Devices,' co-edited with A. Estalella) to special journal issues ('Re-learning design: Pedagogic experiments with STS in design studio courses,' co-edited with I. Farías) and a wide variety of articles.

TIME DATE LOCATION Hall A, Undergraduate Centre 09:00-10:30 3 June

keynote 3 Care (in)action Lisa Nugent, Executive Director, Amgen Inc., United States

Addressing the topic "Design for the Care Experience," Lisa Nugent will share her vision on the role of design in healthcare and pharmaceuticals. Lisa Nugent is a design leader with a track record of building and embedding design teams in pharmaceutical and medical device companies. She trains and inspires teams to co-create with customers, thus ensuring products and services are adopted and loved. Lisa joined Amgen Global Marketing 2013 to form the Customer Experience team. At the Media Design Program of Art Center College of Design, she has been a core faculty member co-developing an active research environment for both students

and faculty. In the RWJF-funded project HealthDesign, she and her students worked with teen-aged patients and health providers, and they saw the positive impact that design could have in the lives of people who are living with serious illness. Lisa Nugent argues that throughout drug development, from the selection of a molecule to patient support programs, designers have a role to play in pioneering research methods, improving therapy experiences and health outcomes.

TIMEDATELOCATION15:30–17:004 JuneHall A, Undergraduate Centre

#### paper session 1A Care and common/ public interests

#### TIME

11:00-12:30

DATE

Monday June 3

LOCATION

Hall B, Undergraduate Centre

CHAIR

24 Thomas Binder

#### [S] Rituals of Care: Reimagining welfare Meike Schalk, *KTH School of Architecture, Sweden*

Sara Brolund de Carvalho, Independent Researcher, Sweden

The legendary Swedish welfare state model comprised, on its smallest scale, an infrastructure of 'common rooms' (gemensamhetslokaler). Here, we explore common rooms as a spatio-social concept inspired by 'the commons'. We argue that common rooms were fundamental to the Swedish welfare state model until the 1990s, and that the divorce of the spatial dimension from the social apparatus contributed to their demise. Using recent common rooms (Gemeinschaftsräume) in subsidized housing in Vienna as our empirical example, we illustrate how collectivity is influenced by changing legal frameworks, with common rooms receiving new attention in recent sustainable housing policies. On the micro level, we explore how these have led to paranoid constructions, but also to reparative acts and rituals of care for common rooms and their communities. What can we learn from this, and what larger structures of care can we develop for the future?

# Care and common/public interests

#### Affective Infrastructuring

Alicia Smedberg, Malmö University, Sweden

This paper discusses the implications of care within infrastructuring processes, through the lens of a case study account and anecdote. The case study, located in Malmö (Sweden), is an on-going project exploring methods for citizen engagement within city planning. The paper seeks to exemplify how affect can travel – and accumulate – in interactions between public sector workers and citizens, and how this affective current means that each actor is simultaneously affecting and being affected by her surroundings.

### [S] Taking Positions: Institutions and individuals in public sector design

Maria Ferreira, Aalto University, Finland Eeva Berglund, Aalto University, Finland

If recent decades have witnessed an expanded notion of design, here we explore such trends through the changing roles of public innovation labs and individuals within them. Recognizing the work of design scholarship in seeking to understand this influential and fast-changing field, we focus not so much on institutional form as on individuals doing design-led work in the public sector, whether or not they think of their work in terms of design. The paper draws on initial findings from ongoing work involving interviews and engagements with such labs in Latin America. We suggest approaching urban innovation labs with more attention to individuals within them, could helpfully illuminate the wider purposes and social consequences of innovation labs themselves.

1A

[S]

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[F]

#### Public Libraries as Engines of Democracy: A research and pedagogical case study on design for re-entry

Lara Penin, Parsons School of Design, United States Eduardo Staszowski, Parsons School of Design, United States John Bruce, Parsons School of Design, United States Barbara Adams, Wesleyan University, United States / Parsons School of Design, United States Mariana Amatulllo, Parsons School of Design, United States

Founded with principles of equity, freedom and access, public libraries have always served as a cornerstone of democratic values and civic participation. In the context of 21<sup>st</sup> century transformational forces of globalization and digitization, libraries are also evolving their role from repositories of information and learning, to critical contributors of a culture of care in their communities. In this paper, we present insights from an ongoing collaboration with the Brooklyn Public Library that focused on the library's current re-entry services directed to formerly incarcerated patrons and their families. Drawing from participatory design and visual ethnographic approaches to inquiry, this study contributes to our understanding of the relational dimensions of design and its role as a reflexive and caring practice.

# **1B** Caring bodies and abilities

#### paper session 1B Caring bodies and abilities

#### TIME

11:00-12:30

DATE

Monday June 3

LOCATION

F101, Väre

CHAIR

30 Eva Brandt

#### [F] A Tangible Understanding of Chronic Pain

Christina Fyhn, University of Southern Denmark, Denmark Jacob Buur, University of Southern Denmark, Denmark

Pain is essential as a warning system for the human body. For some people, however, pain develops into a chronic condition. What makes it particularly difficult to care for patients with chronic pain conditions is that pain is an individual, subjective feeling. Traditionally, medical experts recommend that patients express their pain experience on a numeric scale or with standardised terms, but patients find this too simplistic to convey their condition. Also, the challenge that pain is a social issue, affecting patients' work and social life severely, urged us to look for alternative ways in which people might communicate their pain experiences. In this project we set out to use design materials to 'design' better communication means for patients to convey their pain experiences. In the process we realised a need to develop a tangible vocabulary for grasping what pain is really about. paper

Caring bodies and abilities

[S]

#### Finding Calm in a Perfect Storm

Stella Boess, TU Delft, The Netherlands Elaha Zarabi, Dio Design, The Netherlands Christiaan Uythoven, Dio Design, The Netherlands Gerald Kraan, Reinier de Graaf Gasthuis, The Netherlands

This paper presents insights from an exploratory study into the experience of orthopaedic rehabilitation that sought to support patients in self-care. In a research-through-design study, rough prototypes were generated and patient needs elicited. The project was a collaboration between an academic designer, a design agency, and an orthopaedic surgeon, and included perspectives from hand therapists and patients themselves. The study showed that patients greatly appreciate data support of hand rehabilitation exercises, because it helps them adjust and pace their perspective and experience of getting better. From a reflection on the prototypes in relation to the patient experience we also concluded that the prototypes do not fully help patients with one thing yet: not doing anything and staying calm. This yielded a new research goal and thus a new sub-program of research.

#### [F] Co-Ability Practices

Renáta Dezső-Dinnyés, Moholy-Nagy University of Art and Design, Hungary

This paper explores philosophical and strategic possibilities to understand the concept of co-Ability, and generate critical and new insights to our value system in human centred societal challenges. I apply an experimental approach of research through design, analysed from an interpretive point of view to prove a grounded theory. The paper starts from a prosthesis development presented as a tangible pragmatic procedure. The purpose of the case study is the notion of care through practical design that is marked with concern since the probability of harm can be incised by pure design decisions. Instead of describing the politics of roles and ethics in a situation characterised by 'design for care' inspirations, I use reflection on design practice to understand embodied thoughts concerning relationships and the ways of doing. In the second part of the paper, I proceed with literature review in disability research and parallel design strategies. In the final section - in relation to co-design -I introduce the term of 'co-Ability' that is rooted in the critical approach of posthuman disability studies outlined by scholars such as Rosi Braidotti. It serves as a broad umbrella term under which we can reconsider the potentials of various entities (biological and artificial) enhancing the shared competence rather than dwelling on the oppressive nature of human-centred norms. Overall, I suggest that the dominant normative vision manifesting in societal challenges is in relational matter with multiple body representations.

# paper session 1C

# Care-full everyday practices

#### paper session 1C Care-full everyday practices

TIME

11:00-12:30

DATE

Monday June 3

LOCATION

F102, Väre

CHAIR

34 Martín Ávila

### [F]Does It Spark Joy?Connie Svabo, Roskilde University, Denmark

The question is asked by Japanese clutter-clearing expert Marie Kondo in a Netflix program, where she helps North Americans deal with their many things and where she also teaches participants to fold their clothes in organized ways. The question 'Does it spark joy?' in my text is used in an intellectual act of folding together thoughts from situational aesthetics, vital materialism and a philosophy of mingled bodies – into a relational and processual ontology, which overcomes the subject-object divide, highlights the transcendence of self and promotes receptivity to the dynamic and open-ended character of the world. The mundanity of clothing clutter is used to develop an approach of designing with care. The metaphor of the fold is part of the composition of the argument.

# Care-full everyday practices

#### Iron while Still Damp

Julia Valle-Noronha, Aalto University, Finland Marina Valle-Noronha, Aalto University, Finland

This exploratory paper looks into the relationship between people and the things they wear through the lenses of care and domestic labour. More specifically it addresses the practice of ironing and what it can offer to such relationships. The work collects data from wearers via deployed kits – containing a shirt and a diary – and a group discussion on the wearer-worn engagements. The results show that while little academic focus is given to domestic labour, ironing emerges as a practice that can share understanding of what lies behind the visuality of garments. It suggests that designers and researchers invest in further exploring the practice of ironing as a valuable space for design.

## [S] Caring with Others– Cultivating and revaluing as forms of everyday designing

Melisa Duque, Monash University, Australia Laura Popplow, University of Art and Design Linz, Austria

In this paper we reflect on the notion of caring with in design research by discussing processes of cultivating and revaluing. Cultivating as a form of caring with other species. Revaluing as a form of caring with unwanted things. Both are addressed as everyday designing, ongoing liminal processes that have regenerative potential to revalue and care for/with dirty matters.

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session

paper

Caring bodies and abilities

[S]

# Care in/for diverse contexts

#### paper session 2A Care in/for diverse contexts

#### TIME

14:00-15:30

DATE

Monday June 3

#### LOCATION

Hall B, Undergraduate Centre

#### CHAIR

38 Sissel Olander

#### [F] Design for Care in the Peripheries: Arts-based research as an empowering process with communities

Satu Miettinen, University of Lapland, Finland Melanie Sarantou, University of Lapland, Finland Essi Kuure, University of Lapland, Finland

Arts-based research (ABR), its potential for participation and collaboration, can create insights and understanding of complex societal structures. It can also be used as an approach to find mindful solutions with peripheral communities. The paper argues that ABR, supported by practical collaborative processes, can offer suitable approaches to design for care by including local stakeholders in community-led development processes. This paper presents a Life Story Mandala tool that enables researchers and art and design practitioners to manage complex societal development processes in a globalised world (Bonsiepe 2006). The tool was developed during two global research cycles in South Australia and Finnish Lapland. The goal was to contribute to the development of fair and equal possibilities in everyday life through self-expression. The paper illustrates the practical implementation of a theoretical framework to analyse two case studies in which ABR was employed as an approach to design for care in the peripheries.

### Zoepolis: Non-anthropocentric design as an experiment in multi-species care

Monika Rosińska, School of Form, Poland Agata Szydłowska, Academy of Fine Arts in Warsaw, Poland

The paper provides an introductory discussion and a curatorial case study on design practice that contributes to a constitution of a human and nonhuman community as well as challenges and expands the notion of care to other species. It starts with an examination of existing approaches to design that take into consideration relations between humans and non-humans. Departing from a critique of discussed perspectives we then introduce a concept of zoepolis based on theories of Will Kymlicka and Sue Donaldson, Donna Haraway, Joanna Bednarek and Bruno Latour. In the second part of the article we discuss the exhibition "Zoepolis. Design for Plants and Animals" we have curated as an experiment in creating a multi-species community in which material environment and objects were seen as mediators between species and facilitators of cohabitation.

#### [S] Caring for Diversity in Co-Design with Young Immigrants

Dagny Stuedahl, Oslo Metropolitan University, Norway Henry Mainsah, Oslo Metropolitan University, Norway

This exploratory paper will ask questions about how we as co-designers and humanitarian designers engage with the outside and will especially be concerned with dialogues, interaction and knowledge production with young immigrants in co-design processes. We also will ask how we connect the questions arising from the histories of societies that participants bring into the co-design situation, how our practice and co-design understanding can handle cases where we cannot really grasp the complexity when religious, ethnical, personal and political experiences build the ground for collaborations. This becomes especially important in situations where complexity may ruin the co-design process and the dialogue between the participants and stakeholders may be shut down.

[F]

# paper session 2B

#### paper session 2B Ecologies and care

#### TIME

14:00-15:30

DATE

Monday June 3

LOCATION

F101, Väre

CHAIR

42 Ann Light

## [F] Three Ecologies Diffracted: Intersectionality for ecological caring

Martín Ávila, Konstfack, Sweden

This essay commemorates the 30th anniversary of the publication of Félix Guattari's The Three Ecologies. It does so by proposing a 'diffractive' reading of the book, suggesting latent potential in each of the overlapping "ecologies" that conformed the ecosophy sketched by Guattari. There are mainly two aspects of The Three Ecologies addressed in this essay. Firstly, the understanding of the general frame of the interrelation of the three ecologies as an "intersectional" approach. Secondly, the understanding of this form of intersectionality as a possible platform to acknowledge other-than human 'intersections'. Through the essay I exemplify with one of my own design projects to help situating the claims and the questions raised. Finally, I propose a multimodal explorative framework of the three ecologies to explicitly articulate human and other-than-human beings inter and intra-relatedness. Ecologies and care

Ecofeminist Understandings of Care and Design for Sustainability Transitions: Towards a theoretical framework of work for the degrowth movement

Eeva Houtbeckers, Aalto University, Finland İdil Gaziulusoy, Aalto University, Finland

The starting point of this paper is a recognition of the need for transitions to sustainability. This exploratory paper is a stepping stone for development of a theoretical framework for ways of imagining and acting upon ecofeminist degrowth futures based on design for sustainability transitions (DFST). The aim of the framework is to conceptualise the role paid and un(der)paid work in and for such transitions. In this paper, we bring together previous research of design for sustainability DFST, degrowth, and ecofeminist understandings of care as gendered work. With references to the multi-level perspective of system innovations, DFST investigates the niche socio-cultural practices and technologies to develop and analyse design scenarios for alternative futures using participatory approaches. Degrowth as a civic movement that challenges the continuous economic growth as a policy making goal, converges with DFST in its holistic understanding of a need for systemic change. Recent discussions in degrowth have called for taking into consideration guestions of care, power, gender, class, ethnicity and inter-species interactions, which are at times overlooked in analyses. In order to do so, we draw upon ecofeminist philosophy, which highlights how the (mis)treatment of women is attached to the (mis)treatment of non-human/more-than-human nature.

#### [F] Reparative Practices: Invitations from mundane urban ecologies

Emmy Laura Perez Fjalland, Roskilde University, Denmark Kristine Samson, Roskilde University, Denmark

The paper proposes a reparative turn in co-design towards an attention and sensitivity to more-than-human world-making practices in our urban environments. The notion of 'reparative' hold strings with the reparative system that an organism starts when damage is experienced. Thinking-with this biological, cultural and performatively, we propose the reparative as the starting point for learning to notice life-giving potentialities in the Anthropocene. Reparative practices are ethical and political in the sense that we are searching for life-giving practices that can move us beyond design practices in the Anthropocene. Hence, by bringing attention to environmental enchantments related to sensory everyday practices we propose that designers and citizens alike can initiate reparative futures.

#### paper session 2C Caring for design identities and roles

#### TIME

14:00-15:30

DATE

Monday June 3

LOCATION

F102, Väre

CHAIR

46 Jung-Joo Lee

#### [F] Identities Shaped by Creative (Design) Journeys

Stephen Awoniyi, Texas State University, United States

The current paper presents an exploration of creating or making. We interviewed several makers of creative work, using a creative piece each had made as a conversation core. Their descriptions of making journeys marked out coupling of processes and outcomes. Comanaging both structural components involved temporally-delimited stages of actional and conceptional unfolding. Doing and thinking, however, also sketched an outline of a personality at a moment in time. These were all fluid transactions. Based on accounts of making journeys which circumscribed person-work amalgamations, we described a dispersion of markers across a dispositional field negotiated by creators. The creative operation can be conceived as a journey. Makers can be seen as travellers, their inventive journey shaping fluid identities.

# paper session 2C

Caring for design identities and roles

[S]

#### Research Experiences beyond the Comfort Zone

Juan Sanin, RMIT University, Australia

The intersection between design and care is shaping new design fields that are both promising and challenging. Design for healthcare is one of these fields: it brings opportunities for improving people's experience of care through design research, but it takes designers out of their comfort zone. Scholars have reported success doing design for healthcare, but not much has been said about challenges, failures or confrontations found in this field. This paper argues that we should care more about discomforting aspects of design research to get a better understanding of what designing together involves. It presents a case of care (in)action and employs a personal approach to discuss challenges and confrontations that I faced doing research at the intersection of design, care and health.

#### [S] Designing Care and Commoning into a Code of Conduct

Cindy Kohtala, Aalto University, Finland Jedediah Walls, Jedediah Walls, United States We-Left Collective, International

Despite claims to being counterculture and a better alternative, grassroots activist design groups and free culture movements may replicate the marginalizing behaviours of dominant society, also in their governance and designs of their interaction platforms. We developed a code-of-conduct, or Community Guidelines, for our online commons-oriented group to nurture a sense of a caring and mutually responsible community. The guidelines aim to bring into online interaction the living person-to-person dialogic relationality we exhibit in collaborative work offline. Our social learning process could have implications for designing healthier online community protocols and platforms and be able to better tackle the challenges of intersectionality.

# Materialities and care

#### paper session 3A Materialities and care

#### TIME

09:00-10:30

DATE

Tuesday June 4

LOCATION

Hall B, Undergraduate Centre

CHAIR

50 Maarit Mäkelä

## [F] Towards Sustainable Textile Materials: Potential pathways and dialogues between disciplines

Pirjo Kääriäinen, Aalto University, Finland Kirsi Niinimäki, Aalto University, Finland

The need to take care of our material environment has become urgent. New types of scientific collaboration have emerged, and designers are being invited to collaborate with top-level scientists. Several examples have shown that the creativity of designers can be brought into different kinds of scientific collaboration to enhance existing approaches and ways of working. This study investigates various design-science collaborations in the context of material research, all aiming to create sustainable textile materials. The empirical basis of this study consists of five material research and development projects. Our data identified five different approaches to materials; Transforming, Reinventing, Recycling, Biofabrication and Designing new materials. We investigate the projects to understand not only the approaches to producing sustainable textile materials, but also to map the differences in the scientific dialogues. By opening up these dialogues, this paper describes how knowledge can be build between disciplines.

3A

session

paper

Materialities and care

#### How Can We Come to Care in and Through Design?

Li Jönsson, Malmö University, Sweden Ann Light, Malmö University, Sweden/University of Sussex, United Kingdom Kristina Lindström, Malmö University, Sweden Åsa Ståhl, Linnaeus University, Sweden Mathilda Tham, Linnaeus University, Sweden / Goldsmiths University of London, United Kingdom

On a generic level, caring can be described as "everything that we do to maintain, continue, and repair our 'world' so that we can live in it as well as possible" (Fisher and Tronto, 1990). This paper asks how we as design researchers in Scandinavia come to care, for our world and more specifically for the local NORDES community. We do this by describing how we have maintained, continued and added (as a practice of repair) in relation to the most recent NORDES summer school (2018). The summer school invited students to work with tensions between despair, in a site marked and haunted (Tsing et al., 2017) by the aftermath of industrial design practices and hope, by making time for soil (Puig de la Bellacasa, 2017) in a community-supported agricultural scheme. The paper invites you to share some cruxes and insights that emerged, and to imagine teaching with care as a collective process that attempts to bring things together, not as oppositions, but as generative and productive relations.

### [F] Taking Care of Plastic: Discursive jewellery and anthropogenic debris

Synne Skjulstad, Kristiania University College, Norway

Tons of plastic waste pile up in our oceans by the minute. This paper discusses a jewellery design project where anthropogenic debris takes centre stage. The project investigates how marine plastic trash literally may be turned into treasures through approaches that transverse design, craft and communication design. The main design material are plastic pieces selected from the shores of Norwegian fiords. Each piece of plastic selected for jewellery is treated as precious. Care is thus a concept that frames this jewellery design project as it both connects to the micro and macro perspectives on plastic. The jewellery is relating aesthetic exploration of tiny fragments of marine plastic waste to global issues of plastic (mis)use - and management. These tiny objects carry histories of our recent past, as well as the story of the earth yet to be written. Caring for these tiny fragments of human presence in nature is thus a material and embodied means for expressing the urgent need for taking better care of the ocean.

# Caring for pasts and futures

#### paper session 3B Caring for pasts and futures

#### TIME

09:00-10:30

DATE

Tuesday June 4

LOCATION

F101, Väre

CHAIR

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### [S] (Un)Curating the City: Participatory design and urban heritage

Mela Zuljevic, Hasselt University, Belgium Liesbeth Huybrechts, Hasselt University, Belgium

This article explores the relations between participatory design (PD) and critical heritage studies (CHS) in the context of urban planning and development. In searching for a PD approach which can critically address the role of heritage in urban development, it problematizes the focus on economic viability in urban renewal practices and the lack of care for socio-political values and challenges. The article searches for a PD framework that could support alternative regimes of care, via the notion of design space as the terrain for selection, articulation and curation of values. This framework will be outlined by reflecting on a case study related to a historic industrial area in Leuven, Belgium.

paper

Caring for pasts and futures

[F]

#### Advanced Resilient Practices: Demythologizing design heritage

Fahrettin Ersin Alaca, Kadir Has University, Turkey David Muñoz Alcántara, Aalto University, Finland

This paper presents an international research, exhibition and forum project that has been developing since 2016. The project aims to demythologize design's consumerist Utopias and sectoral hierarchies as a series of temporary artistic and design interventions. By socio-historical analysis of politics of design, the project involves blurring the borders between exhibition, archival display, and action research. This involves pushing forward Pratt's "contact zone" as a technological site of embodied advanced practice of design critique together with the exercise of dissent foregrounding ecology of practices.

The present paper focuses on the project's methods and research outcome concerning the case of Finnish design and its post-war mythologization. With a method of revealing the precise emergence of sectoral myths, the project represents how consumers and designers who foster modes of resistance to ruling privileges and hierarchies, can be provided with care.

### [F] Who Cares? ...But first, what is the who, and what is care?

Ian Coxon, Charles Sturt University, Australia Craig Bremner, Charles Sturt University, Australia

What is Care? A word, a concept or a myth? In this paper we explore some of the key formulations of Care that should be considered if Care is to become instrumentalised in design. Primarily, we revisit that meaning of Care which could be of most value to design. After all, Care, at least to some, is the essence of what it means to be human. The goal of this paper is to prompt reconsideration of the many differing notions of Care and to stop for a moment to investigate one formulation of Care that contributes a way of clearly addressing the who in Who Cares? (WE human beings) and through this; to establish an alternative platform for 'response-ible' future design; design that is based on Care, centred in Care and fundamentally is Care in action. We ask, Who Cares? ...all people do, but how might design care?

# Politics and ethics of care

#### paper session 4A Politics and ethics of care

#### TIME

11:00-12:30

DATE

Tuesday June 4

#### LOCATION

Hall B, Undergraduate Centre

CHAIR

58 Guy Julier

#### [F] Who Cares about Those Who Care? Design and technologies of power in Swedish elder care

Camilla Andersson, Aalto University, Finland Ramia Mazé, Aalto University, Finland Anna Isaksson, Halmstad University, Sweden

Design is increasingly recognized as an instrument of power. We explore power in the context of the Swedish welfare state and care institutions, which are undergoing political and structural reconfiguration as new technologies are introduced. Our aim is to better understand the effects of designed technologies within care institution and over care workers. Through our research, we have identified deviances, or gaps, between institutional policies and daily working practices, in which workers must cope within a grey zone of legality. Against this backdrop, we bring together and discuss concepts from philosopher Michel Foucault and sociologist Dorothy Smith in order to frame issues of power relevant to design. We elaborate upon these issues through a discussion of our project set in Swedish elder care institutions. Three 'research through (critical) design' examples illustrate ways and extents to which power is exerted over care workers. We discuss effects upon their subjectivity, including how their knowledge and agency can risk being ignored or overruled. Ultimately, we argue for design research to examine and articulate the (powerful) role of design in such contexts. We see this as a form of 'De-Scription' and active 'mapping' that can open up for wider debate and reconfigurations of power.

#### Health Cultures: Designing healthcare infrastructures as urban interfaces for society participation

Liesbeth Huybrechts, Hasselt University, Belgium Katrien Dreessen, Luca School of Arts, Belgium Irma Földényi, Studio Irma Földényi, The Netherlands Daniela Dossi, Daniela Dossi, The Netherlands

This paper – based on the participatory design research project 'Health Cultures. Healthcare and Multiculturalism' - reflects on how we can redesign healthcare infrastructures as urban interfaces for citizens from different cultural backgrounds to participate more actively in society. The project investigates the health care systems and institutions of care in action, and how they develop within the context of a growing multicultural society and the declining welfare state. Via a design anthropological research in different health-related contexts within the city of Genk (Belgium), wherein 54% of the inhabitants come from foreign descent, we studied how these environments function as interfaces for inhabitants' societal participation and how design can contribute. Based on these findings, we created a tool that supports a critical public debate on the changing role of healthcare in society participation. We also designed future scenarios for healthcare infrastructures as urban interfaces that mediate between more diverse 'Health Cultures'.

#### [S] Broadening Horizons of Design Ethics? Importing concepts from applied anthropology

Johanna Ylipulli, University of Helsinki, Finland Aale Luusua, University of Oulu, Finland

This paper is a thought experiment: we explore how certain ethical considerations of applied anthropology might contribute to the evolving body of work on design ethics. To begin to consider ethical analogies between these two fields, we first align them on a conceptual level by scrutinizing how they both change relationships. Further, we introduce three central concepts and related debates of applied anthropology that could supplement discussions on contemporary design ethics: beneficence, collaborative approach and advocacy. The authors are specialized in (design) anthropology, architecture and human-computer interaction (HCI); in this paper, we draw from our respective fields and backgrounds.

session 4A

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ethics of care

Politics and

# Caring for material systems

#### paper session 4B Caring for material systems

#### TIME

11:00-12:30

DATE

Tuesday June 4

LOCATION

F101, Väre

CHAIR

62 Andrew Morrison

[F] Waste, so What? A reflection on waste and the role of designers in a circular economy

Holly McQuillan, Högskolan i Borås, Sweden

This paper discusses research currently being undertaken which addresses the interrelated volume, value and cost of waste and the responsibility designers have in its creation. The paper begins by outlining the contemporary waste problem (in the fashion industry). Then utilising observations made during recent field tests – where waste reduction and elimination strategies were applied to existing designs – the impact that explicit and implicit design hierarchies and complexity have on waste minimisation attempts are discussed. Questions such as: is waste a problem in the context of proposed Circular Economy models? After all, if we have a Circular Economy, then any waste we make can be put back into the cycle. So, will the CE let designers (and industry) off the hook? Lastly, I speculate as to what a fashion industry without waste might look like, discussing my design response to the issues raised.

#### Design for Sustainable Entangled Human-Nature Systems

Emīlija Veselova, Aalto University, Finland

Humanity must rapidly transition towards sustainable futures. Reaching planetary sustainability requires care for nature and radical transformation of human-made systems. Human and natural systems co-exist in extensive, complex, multi-layered entanglement. Design for sustainability and, ultimately, all design, will need to be transformed towards design for sustainable entangled human-nature systems. This paper outlines six developments to support this transformation. It suggests that all design projects must (1) be viewed as interlinked to human-nature systems and their sustainability, (2) include natural systems and entities as key stakeholders, and (3) include transdisciplinary perspectives on the entangled systems and sustainability. Moreover, design could adopt the connectedness with nature (CWN) concept from environmental psychology and (4) set high CWN score as competence for designers, and (5) an additional entrance criterion for design schools. Finally, (6) design should redefine its socio-cultural concepts and theory to increase care about and design for sustainable entangled human-nature systems.

#### Testimonial Digital Textiles: Material metaphors to think with care about reconciliation with four memory sewing circles in Colombia

[S]

Jaime Patarroyo, Universidad de Los Andes, Colombia Laura Cortés-Rico, Universidad Militar Nueva Granada, Colombia Eliana Sánchez-Aldana, Universidad de Los Andes, Colombia Tania Pérez-Bustos, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Colombia Nasif Rincón, Universidad de Los Andes, Colombia

Research on textile crafting offers an opportunity to investigate reconciliation in a context that brings together every day practice, the realities of the conflict, the possibility of healing, and the rebuilding of social fabric. In this exploratory paper we deploy a methodological design which contributes to think about reconciliation with care through the practice of textile crafting in four memory sewing circles, integrated mostly by elderly women in different Colombian municipalities. This design implies the prototyping of a set of technologies that integrate digital components to various handcrafted textiles with the ability to digitally embody reconciliation in the selected sites, and also contribute to the interconnection between these sites. Specifically, the project is oriented towards the collaborative design of textile-digital objects, as testimonial digital textiles which allow research to be conducted in the Colombian context.

session

paper

ethics of care

Politics and

[S]

Caring in/for

other

contexts

#### (F) Why Care about Virtual Landscapes? Immersive open world gaming related to positive health

Paul A. Roncken, Wageningen University & Research, The Netherlands

For some reason many people enjoy, spend long hours and pay for being out on virtual fields, playing an avatar that needs to hunt, prey, hide, survive and interact with all kinds of programmed entities and online players. Surely the designers and programmers deserve praise for their efforts and achievements in yearly progress on more detailed and increasingly immersive virtual experiences. But does that suffice to care about virtual landscapes other than classifying them as artificial places for fun and diversion? In this paper I will make a first attempt to relate virtual landscape experiences to accumulated insights in environmental psychology and theories on landscape aesthetics. My aim is to argue convincingly that open world gaming in virtual landscapes contribute to positive health, additionally to and perhaps even equal to real outdoor alternatives. I will also present a descriptive framework to describe the designerly elements present in one specific example of a recent open world game: Red Dead Redemption II (Rockstar 2018).

#### paper session 4C Caring in/for other contexts

#### TIME

11:00-12:30

DATE

Tuesday June 4

LOCATION

F102, Väre

CHAIR

66 Mathilda Tham

4C

session

paper

Caring in/for other contexts

### What Matters when Turning Utopias into Material

Philip Hector, Aalto University, Finland Mikko Jalas, Aalto University, Finland

With an increasing number of open laboratories for cultural and technical experimentation in place, questions arise regarding how and with what effects they come about, what they mean to those who partake and how they organize themselves in order to satisfy those involved. Recognizing the way that these spaces reach of alternative technologies and alternative ways of being we conceptualize them as materialized utopias, which are fragile socio-material arrangements. Rather than articulating grand utopian or ecotopian alternative societies, we look at materialized utopias as the gradual tweaking, probing and fixing of things. We elaborate on this with the study of "Test Site" a campus-based open space for experimentation in Helsinki designing with matters such as soap, compost or wood. We show that the thriving of this space is dependent on partly coincidental alignment with the institutional context and purposeful misunderstandings. However, its hybrid character being open to different interpretations does not only help to spur momentum but by the same token also leads to tensions internally as well as externally. Materialized utopias are then bound to be compromised, but in the best case scenario, turn unproductive anxieties into productive care taking of the socio-material surroundings. As the site is in the making, materials and events function as checkpoints and create legitimacy.

# [S] Design for the Age of Species Exploring ways for designers to care for multispecies coexistence

Petra Lilja, Konstfack, Sweden

This paper presents the project The Age of Species (TAS) and the 'multispecies approach' addressing the who in care with the aim to disrupt human-centeredness and open up for reconfigurations of design practices to better engage with troubled presents where a myriad of other species is overlooked and becoming extinct. TAS invites designers and scientists to speculate of and design for anthropo-de-centric futures by thinking through care and coexistence. By describing and reflecting on the experiences of an initial workshop and its outcomes as well as anchoring it with theories within feminist posthumanism, the aim is to explore and define the notion of a multispecies approach. The purpose is to raise questions to be developed in the continuation of the project TAS and share insights that may contribute to a wider discourse of human de-centering design.

#### plenary paper session Considering care in design

#### TIME

13:00-15:00

DATE

Tuesday June 4

LOCATION

Hall B, Undergraduate Centre

CHAIR

70 Andrea Botero

#### [F] Navigating Care in Social Design: A provisional model

Eva Knutz, University of Southern Denmark, Denmark Thomas Markussen, University of Southern Denmark, Denmark Tau Lenskjold, University of Southern Denmark, Denmark

The aim of this paper is to show how the value of social design lies in the approach's ability as a caring practice to foster change for vulnerable groups in society. Yet, to achieve such change, social designers must have a navigational tool that allows them to identify and steer through some of the value conflicts that are typically involved in public service care provision. To substantiate this claim, we rapport from two recent social design projects in the public sector dealing with care within criminal justice and healthcare. Building on these two projects we propose a provisional model for navigating care throughout a social design research process in accordance with an organizational level, a professional practice level and an interpersonal level. session

plenary paper

Considering care in design

#### Empathy in a Technology-Driven Design Process: Designing for users without a voice of their own

Elina Ilen, Aalto University, Finland Camilla Groth, Aalto University, Finland / University of Gothenburg, Sweden / University of South-Eastern Norway, Norway Markus Ahola, Aalto University, Finland Kirsi Niinimäki, Aalto University, Finland

Smart textiles are often developed in sports-oriented contexts through technology-driven processes. In the medical context, practitioners themselves also invent and develop technological aids in response to needs that emerge in practice. In these cases, novel technology may be the first driver for design to secure functionality and reliability, but our study shows that these processes benefit from human-centric and empathic design approaches. The project develops smart textiles for infants with medical adversities, such as preterm birth, neonatal infections, or birth asphyxia, collaboratively with medical researchers. Our pilot research illuminates the need to use the interest group's empathic understanding as a starting point for design, as the user of the garments does not yet have a voice of their own. In this paper, we develop the argument for empathic design in a technology-driven design process in the medical context.

## [F] Caring Design Experiments in the Aftermath

Kristina Lindström, Malmö University, Sweden Åsa Ståhl, Linnaeus University, Sweden

We live in the aftermath of industrial design, which primarily has been guided by a focus on making the new. Through the project Un/Making Soil Communities, carried out where glass production has left pollution in the soil, the authors propose caring design experiments which aim to foster maintenance and repair for livable worlds. In this articulation, the authors draw on democratic design experiments (Binder et al 2015), but propose a shift from gathering around matters-of-concern (Latour 2005) to matters-of-care (Puig de la Bellacasa 2017). Furthermore, caring design experiments also entail engaging with big enough stories (Haraway 2016) through going visiting and continuously crafting invitations.

### Posters

## Maternity and Child Care Co-Design with Municipality

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#### DATE

Monday–Tuesday 3–4 June

#### LOCATION

2nd floor Lobby, Undergraduate Centre

#### CHAIRS

74 Lily Díaz-Kommonen, Synne Skjulstad and Danielle Wilde

Resistance Movements: Combating infection risk in veterinary practice through visualization methods

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Our Burden – Carbon dioxide theatre for climate action

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## Who Cares (and in What Ways) in a Nursing Home?

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Who Cares for Public Transit in Middleton, Connecticut? An act of care: (re)assembling the archive

AUTHOR

Noah Kahan, Wesleyan University, United States EMAIL nkahan@gmail.com

## workshops

## Workshops

#### DATE

Sunday 2 June

TIME

12:00-17:00

#### LOCATION

Learning Centre Corresponding room for each workshop will be guided upon registration.

#### CHAIRS

80

Sune Klok Gudiksen, Karen Marie Hasling, Heidi Pietarinen and Virpi Roto

#### Norm-Critique in Practice: Haptic and tactile design methods in the notion of care

Hanna Af Ekström, HDK Academy of Design and Crafts Göteborg University, Sweden Cristine Sundbom, Usify, Sweden

We acknowledge that all participants have different knowledges, understandings, and capabilities. Subjective experiences through our bodily senses can be a central tool for understanding our environment and situations. We suggest that by using haptic and tactile design methods in a workshop setting, we aim to challenge normative ways of understanding and to interpret architectural and design sketches, visualizations and models. By providing alternative ways to understand a workshop material within participatory methods, does not only make the workshop experience more accessible for participants who are not used to interpret architectural sketches. It also provides better accessibility for people with visual impairments and cognitive disabilities, and, it also stretches the interpretation in general by questioning the visual and hearing norm.

#### CONTACT

hanna.af.ekstrom@hdk.gu.se

TIME 12:00-14:00

#### Service Design Meets User Experience Design – Clash or marriage?

Virpi Roto, Aalto University, Finland Jung-Joo Lee, National University of Singapore, Singapore Effie Law, University of Leicester, United Kingdom

Are you working with Service Design? UX design? Perhaps Both? Do you CARE about current unclarities between the two fields and setting some future directions together? This workshop will be the venue for you then!

With the rises of UX design and Service Design, we've seen overlaps between the two, at the same time some arguments against each other. Digitalization drives Service Design towards digital services; UX research is moving its focus from a single digital product to a holistic system. However, the two communities have been surprisingly apart. In this workshop, we will explore intersections of UX design and Service Design, discussing similarities and differences in terms of theories, methodologies and practices, as well as the directions for future research.

#### CONTACT hanna.af.ekstrom@hdk.gu.se

#### Caring for or with Public Things – Mapping possible roles of designing as democratic practice

Laura Popplow, University of Art and Design Linz, Austria Melisa Duque, Monash University, Australia Paola Pierri, University of the Arts London, United Kingdom

This workshop invites participants to map issues of caring with "public things" (Honig 2017). We invite you to bring a public thing (or a souvenir of it) to the workshop. Together, we will materially map answers and individual perspectives on public things, and open the field for further discussion. We will use the notion of public things in three possible notions: 1) as things to assemble a public around, 2) as affective things that invite different practices of care, and 3) as necessary non-human participants we care with (not only for) in the formation of publics. We are a multi-disciplinary group of design researchers and will be sharing our own experience and perspectives from public participation.

#### CONTACT

https://designpublicthings.wordpress.com

## On the Move: Designing for nomadic welfare

Stefan Holmlid, Linköping University, Sweden Vanessa Rodrigues, Linköping University, Sweden Johan Blomkvist, Linköping University, Sweden

"When you move a lot, you constantly ask yourself, 'Where am I?" "I have different 'settings' in different cities."

The present era has seen an unprecedented rise in the movement of people across the world. This workshop will focus on the contrast between nomadic and settled, how these concepts manifest in systems and places, and the impact and consequence of mobility on systems of care and welfare. We invite participants from any discipline and varied backgrounds to share their observations, experiences, and insights, with the aim of developing an initial framework for designing with nomadic perspectives.

CONTACT stefan.holmlid@liu.se

#### Stories of Health Workshop: Mapping care through probes

Miya Osaki, Diagram, United States Tina Park, Diagram, United States

Join us for a hands-on experience interpreting and analyzing cultural probes – a human-centered research method. In healthcare, people face a complicated landscape when caring for their health. Journey mapping cultural probes encourage self-reflection to uncover motivations for decision-making through storytelling unlike traditional question/answer research. Making people the protagonists in their health supports sense-making and sense-giving and provides new ways to improve outcomes and care.

What's your story of health? In this workshop, attendees will have the opportunity to experience a probe activity. Attendees visualize their own "Story of Health" using delightfully designed materials. Maps are anonymously exchanged, reviewed, and embodied by attendees to build empathy. Outputs are analyzed to uncover learnings and value for stakeholders and communities.

CONTACT http://diagramoffice.com/nordes2019 workshops

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#### Care-Oke: A silly-serious design joke

Mathilda Tham, Linnaeus University, Sweden / Goldsmiths University of London, United Kingdom Hannah Jones, D.School Standford University, United States Sara Hyltén-Cavallius, Linnaeus University, Sweden Anette Lundebye, Regents University London, United Kingdom Julia Lockheart, University of Wales Trinity, United Kingdom

This workshop offers care-oke, a singing orchestra of care, as a design method and ritual to simultaneously manifest and probe care of self, care of others, care of community, care of matters of care in collaboration. We argue that such silly-serious approaches have an important role to play in injecting vulnerability, social risk-taking, feminist ways of knowing into complex change work addressing complex global challenges. Participants will experience coming together in care-oke, and reflecting on what singing as caring can mean for design cultures and collaborations.

CONTACT mathilda.tham@lnu.se

## Doctoral Consortium

Creativity in Transition Design: Can designers go 'beyond' to create positive socio-cultural experiences? Britta Boyer, Loughborough University, United Kingdom

Britta Boyer, Loughborough University, United Kingd EMAIL b.boyer@lboro.ac.uk

## Acknowledging Cultural Sustainability in Sustainable Design

Paola Cabrera, *Aalto University, Finland* EMAIL paola.cabrera@aalto.fi

#### Our Everyday Forms

Myriam D. Diatta, *Monash University, Australia* EMAIL myriam.diatta@monash.edu

#### When Spaces of Care Become Spaces of Obscured Violence at the Borders

Angeliki Dimaki-Adolfsen, *University of Gothenburg*, *Sweden* EMAIL angeliki.dimaki.adolfsen@gu.se

#### Soft Impact of Smart Technologies in the Home Nils Ehrenberg, *Aalto University, Finland* EMAIL nils.ehrenberg@aalto.fi

#### Retro for Whom? – The meaning of 50s identity for local centers in Stockholm suburbs Maryam Fanni, HDK Academy of Crafts and Design, Sweden EMAIL maryam.fanni@gu.se

DATE

Sunday 2 June

TIME

09:30-17:00

LOCATION

Learning Centre

CHAIRS

88 Jacob Buur, Loove Broms, İdil Gaziulusoy and Eija Timonen

# doctoral consortium

#### Living in Loops, Part One: Recirculating activities Sara Gottschalk, *Linnaeus University*, *Sweden*

EMAIL sara.gottschalk@lnu.se

#### The Performative Space of a Smartphone

Marika Hedemyr, *Malmö University, Sweden* EMAIL marika.hedemyr@mau.se

#### Care to Share, Share the Care

Sara Hyltén-Cavallius, *Linnaeus University, Sweden* EMAIL sara.hylten-cavallius@Inu.se

## Arrival Infrastructures: Spatial practices of Bulgarian Roma in Berlin

Anna Kokalanova, *University of the Arts Berlin, Germany* EMAIL a.kokalanova@udk-berlin.de

## Cultivating Caring Coexistence: How to design anthropo-de-centric futures?

Petra Lilja, *Konstfack, Sweden* EMAIL petra.lilja@konstfack.se

#### Caring for the Common and Caring in Common: Towards an expanded architecture/ design practice

Katharina Moebus, Sheffield University, United Kingdom; Melissa Harrison, National Technical University of Athens, Greece EMAIL klmoebus1@sheffield.ac.uk / mharrison@arch.ntua.gr Which Worlds Are Held Together with Care? Sarah Pennington, Goldsmiths University of London, United Kingdom EMAIL s.pennington@gold.ac.uk

#### How Do We Care for the Quality of Play?

Jess Uhre Rahbek, *Design School Kolding, Denmark* EMAIL jur@dskd.dk

## Non-Anthropocentric Design: From thinking the other to ahuman love

Erik Sandelin, Konstfack, Sweden / KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden EMAIL erik.sandelin@konstfack.se

#### Theoretical and Methodological Framework for Involving Natural Entities as Stakeholders in Collaborative Design Processes

Emīlija Veselova, Aalto University, Finland EMAIL emilija.veselova@aalto.fi

## Transformative Speculation of Life Form and Style – Ecological object oriented design

Yue Zou, *The Oslo School of Architecture and Design, Norway* EMAIL yue.zou@aho.no

#### Conference at the Aalto University Otaniemi Campus, 2-4 June 2019

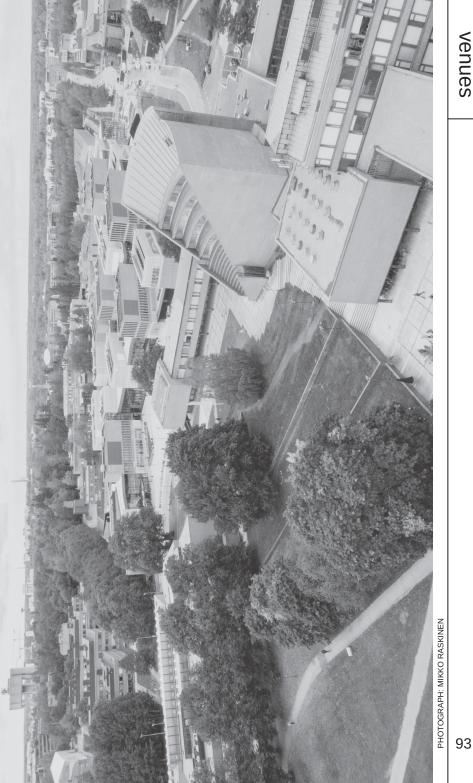
NORDES 2019 is hosted at Aalto University's campus in Espoo, Finland. The campus includes historical buildings designed by Alvar Aalto, including the Undergraduate Centre and Learning Centre, historical landmarks that have been recently renovated, and the spectacular new premises of Aalto School of Arts, Design and Architecture, Väre. More about the campus from perspectives of heritage, sustainability, and entrepreneurship are online [www.aalto.fi/campus].

How to Get There:

The campus is located in the city of Espoo and it is easily accessible from Helsinki city centre via Metro [about 20 minutes]. The metro station's name is Aalto University.

CONFERENCE VENUES Harald Herlin Learning Centre ADDRESS: Otaniementie 9 Undergraduate Centre ADDRESS: Otakaari 1F Väre ADDRESS: Otaniementie 14

OTHER VENUES TO EXPLORE Dipoli ADDRESS: Otakaari 24 Aalto Design Factory ADDRESS: Betonimiehenkuja 5C Laajalahti Nature Reserve [10 minutes walking distance from the conference venues]



#### Conference Dinner at Hanaholmen 3 June 2019

Our seaside dinner venue Hanaholmen is located on its own island on the border between Espoo and Helsinki municipalities, about 4 km from the Aalto University campus and conference venue. The mission of Hanaholmen is to convey the benefits of Finnish–Swedish cooperation and to strengthen the Finns' belonging to the Nordic family. Echoing the conference theme, the values and mission of Hanaholmen are peace, security and inclusion; culture, knowledge and education; sustainable welfare. The attractive building features many Nordic design details.

#### How to Get There:

Shuttle bus will be running between the Aalto campus and Hanaholmen on 3 June. If you wish to come by yourself, Metro is available [Koivusaari station and walk approximately 1 km].



WEBSITE	DATE	TIME	ADDRESS
www.hanaholmen.fi	3 June	19:00	Hanasaarenranta 5

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Robynn McPherson Pauliina Nykänen

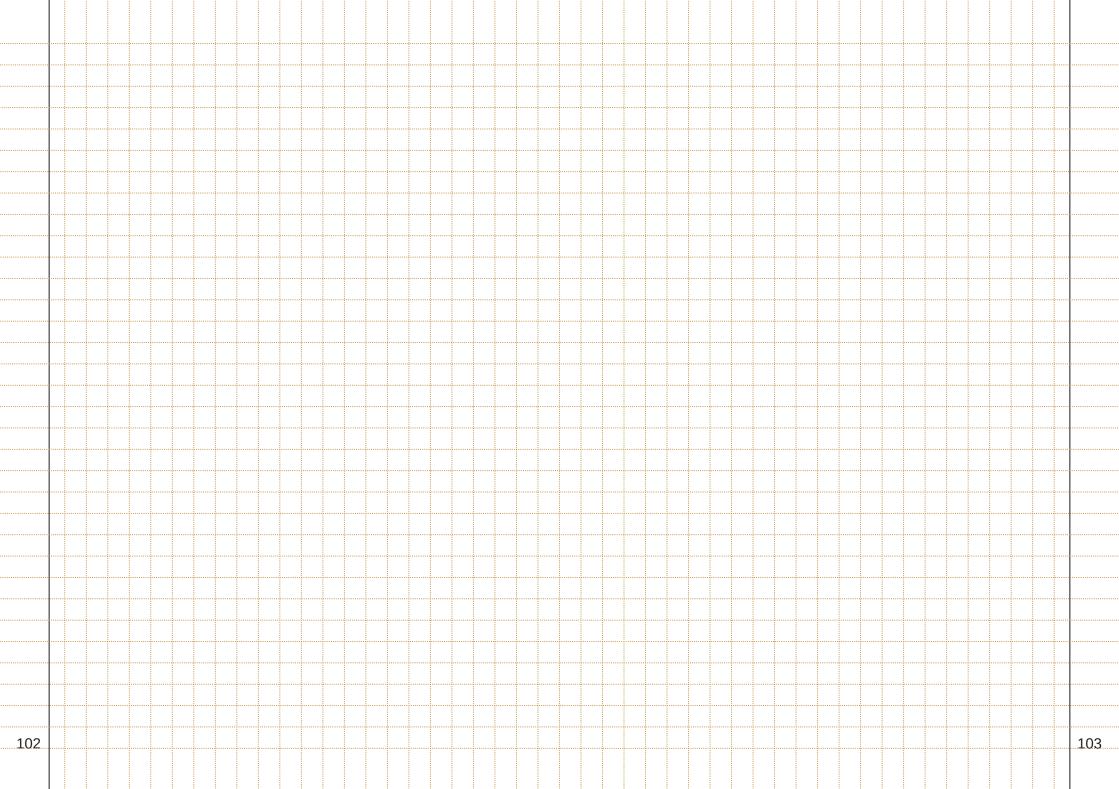
Our design discipline is changing and times can be unstable. Our work together on this project allowed us to reflect on the ways in which we can reshape our own practice around values of the common(s), solidarity, care, co-operation, mutuality and interdependence.

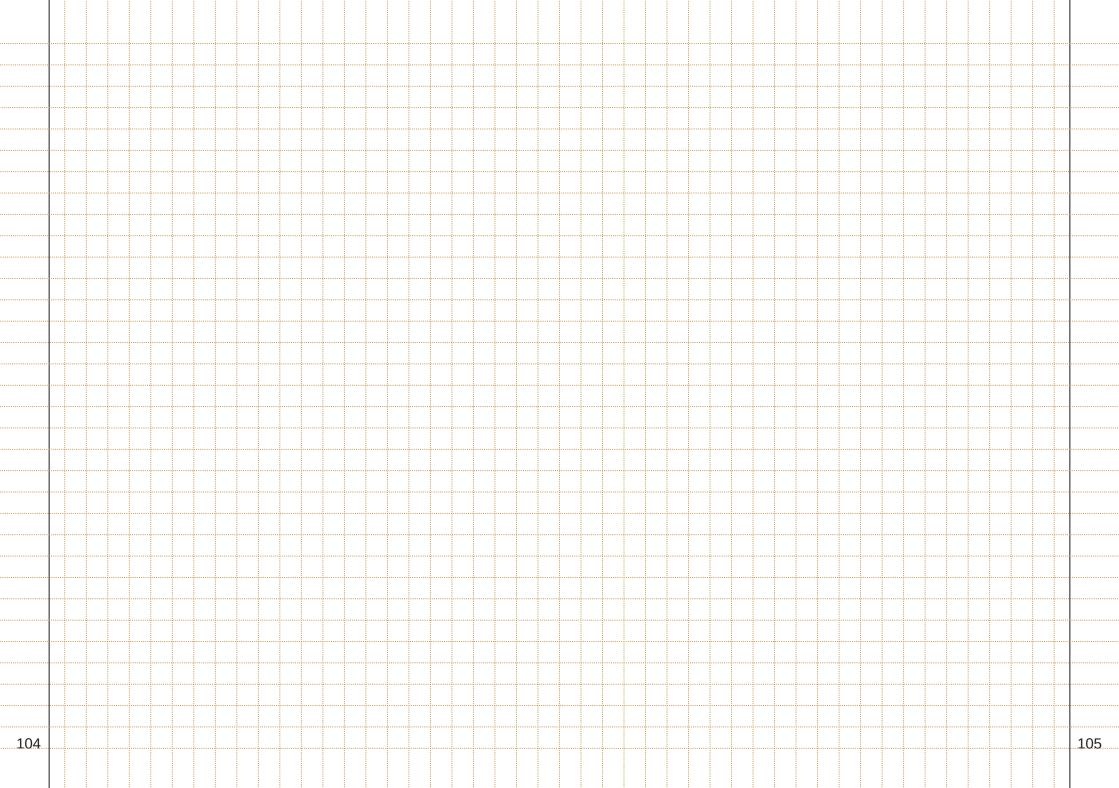
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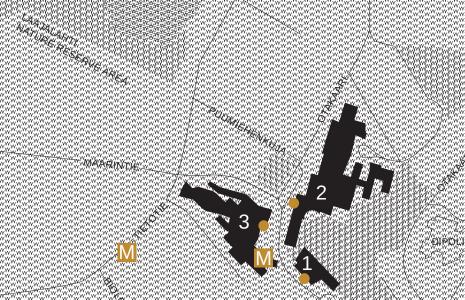
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#### Conference Venues

Harald Herlin Learning Centre AppRESS. Oraniementer 9
 Undergraduate Centre AppRESS. Orakaan 1F
 Vare AppRESS. Oraniementer 14





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